

Literaturverzeichnis

Augst, A. K. & Spahn, A. (2023). "Doctors don't listen to us or the things we need" Experiences of heteronormative healthcare and its aftermath for LGBATIQ patients in Germany. In F. Steger, M. Ramšak, P. Łuków & A. Muzur (Hrsg.), *Equal Access to Healthcare in Socially Diverse Societies* (Angewandte Ethik, vol. 8, 1st ed., S. 111–134). Baden-Baden: Verlag Karl Alber.

<https://doi.org/10.5771/9783495997895-111> Bauer, G. R., Scheim, A. I., Deutsch, M. B. &

Berliere, M., Coche, M., Lacroix, C., Riggi, J., Coyette, M., Coulie, J., Galant, C., Fellah, L., Leconte, I., Maiter, D., Duhoux, F. P. & François, A. (2022). Effects of Hormones on Breast Development and Breast Cancer Risk in Transgender Women. *Cancers*, 15(1), 245.

<https://doi.org/10.3390/can-cers15010245>

Brown, A., Lourenco, A. P., Niell, B. L., Cronin, B., Dibble, E. H., DiNome, M. L., Sanghavi Goel, M., Hansen, J., Heller, S. L., Jochelson, M. S., Karrington, B., Klein, K. A., Mehta, T. S., Newell, M. S., Schechter, L., Stuckey, A. R. Swain, M. E., Tseng, J., Tuscano, D. S. & Moy, L. (2021). ACR Appropriateness Criteria® Transgender Breast Cancer Screening. *Journal of the American College of Radiology: JACR*, 18(11S), S502-S515. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jacr.2021.09.005>

Bundesministerium für Bildung, Familie, Senioren, Frauen und Jugend (BMFSFJ) (2025). Gesetz über die Selbstbestimmung in Bezug auf den Geschlechtseintrag (SBGG). Verfügbar unter: [https://www.bmfsfj.de/bmfsfj/themen/gleichstellung/queerpolitik-und-geschlechtliche-
vielfalt/ge-setz-ueber-die-selbstbestimmung-in-bezug-auf-den-geschlechtseintrag-sbgg--
199332?utm_source=chatgpt.com](https://www.bmfsfj.de/bmfsfj/themen/gleichstellung/queerpolitik-und-geschlechtliche-vielfalt/ge-setz-ueber-die-selbstbestimmung-in-bezug-auf-den-geschlechtseintrag-sbgg--199332?utm_source=chatgpt.com) [13.04.2025].

Chokshi, M., Morgan, O., Carroll, E. F., Fraker, J. L., Holligan, H. & Kling, J. M. (2024). Disparities in Study Inclusion and Breast Cancer Screening Rates Among Transgender People: A Systematic Review. *Journal of the American College of Radiology: JACR*, 21(9), 1430–1443.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jacr.2024.04.006>

Clarke, C. N., Cortina, C. S., Fayanju, O. M., Dossett, L. A., Johnston, F. M. & Wong, S. L. (2022). Breast Cancer Risk and Screening in Transgender Persons: A Call for Inclusive Care. *Annals of Surgical Oncology*, 29(4), 2176–2180. <https://doi.org/10.1245/s10434-021-10217-5>

Coleman, E., Radix, A. E., Bouman, W. P., Brown, G. R., de Vries, A. L. C., Deutsch, M. B., Ettner, R., Fraser, L., Goodman, M., Green, J., Hancock, A. B., Johnson, T. W., Karasic, D. H., Knudson, G. A., Leibowitz, S. F., Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L., Monstrey, S. J., Motmans, J., Nahata, L., Nieder, T. O., Reisner, S. L., Richards, C., Schechter, L. S., Tangpricha, V., Tishelman, A. C., Van Trotsenburg, M. A. A., Winter, S., Ducheny, K., Adams, N. J., Adrián, T. M., Allen, L. R., Azul, D., Bagga, H., Başar, K., Bathory, D. S., Belinky, J. J., Berg, D. R., Berli, J. U., Bluebond-Langner, R. O., Bouman, M.-B., Bowers, M. L., Brassard, P. J., Byrne, J., Capitán, L., Cargill, C. J., Carswell, J. M., Chang, S. C., Chelvakumar, G., Corneil, T., Dalke, K. B., De Cuypere, G., de Vries, E., Den Heijer, M., Devor, A. H., Dhejne, C., D'Marco, A., Edmiston, E. K., Edwards-Leeper, L., Ehrbar, R., Eh-rensaf, D., Eisfeld, J., Elaut, E., Erickson-Schroth, L., Feldman, J. L., Fisher, A. D., Garcia, M. M., Gijs, L., Green, S. E., Hall, B. P., Hardy, T. L. D., Irwig, M. S., Jacobs, L. A., Janssen, A. C., Johnson, K., Klink, D. T., Kreukels, B. P. C., Kuper, L. E., Kvach, E. J., Malouf, M. A., Massey, R., Mazur, T., McLachlan, C., Morrison, S. D., Mosser, S. W., Neira, P. M., Nygren, U., Oates, J. M., Obedin-Maliver, J., Pagkalos, G., Patton, J., Phanuphak, N., Rachlin, K., Reed, T.†, Rider, G. N., Ristori, J., Robbins-Cherry, S., Roberts, S. A., Rodriguez-Wallberg, K. A., Rosenthal, S. M., Sabir, K., Safer, J. D., Scheim, A. I., Seal, L. J., Sehoole, T. J., Spencer, K., St. Amand, C., Steensma, T. D., Strang, J. F., Taylor, G. B., Tilleman, K., T'Sjoen, G. G., Vala, L. N., Van Mello, N. M., Veale, J. F., Vencill, J. A., Vincent, B., Wesp, L. M., West, M. A. & Arcelus, J. (2022). Standards of Care for the Health of

Transgender and Gender Diverse People, Version 8. *International Journal of Transgender Health*, 23(Suppl 1), S1-S259. <https://doi.org/10.1080/26895269.2022.2100644>

Corso, G., Gandini, S., D'Ecclesiis, O., Mazza, M., Magnoni, F., Veronesi, P., Galimberti, V. & La Vecchia, C. (2023). Risk and incidence of breast cancer in transgender individuals: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *European Journal of Cancer Prevention: the Official Journal of the European Cancer Prevention Organisation (ECP)*, 32(3), 207–214. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CEJ.0000000000000784>

De Blok, C., Wiepjes, C. M., Nota, N. M., van Engelen, K., Adank, M. A., Dreijerink, K. M. A., Barbé, E., Konings, I. R. H. M. & den Heijer, M. (2019). Breast cancer risk in transgender people receiving hormone treatment: nationwide cohort study in the Netherlands. *BMJ*, 365, l1652. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.l1652>

Drabish, K. & Theeke, L. A. (2022). Health Impact of Stigma, Discrimination, Prejudice, and Bias Experienced by Transgender People: A Systematic Review of Quantitative Studies. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 43(2), 111–118. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01612840.2021.1961330>

Hajek, A., König, H.-H., Buczak-Stec, E., Blessmann, M. & Grupp, K. (2023). Prevalence and Determinants of Depressive and Anxiety Symptoms among Transgender People: Results of a Survey. *Healthcare*, 11(5). <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare11050705>

Hart, J. T. (1971). The inverse care law. *The Lancet*, 1(7696), 405–412. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(71\)92410-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(71)92410-X)

Hartig, C., Horstmann, S., Jacke, K., Kraus, U., Dandolo, L., Schneider, A., Palm, K. & Bolte, G. (2024). A deeper consideration of sex/gender in quantitative health research: a checklist for incorporating multidimensionality, variety, embodiment, and intersectionality throughout the whole research process. *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 24, 180. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12874-024-02258-7>

Hatzenbuehler, M. L. (2009). How does sexual minority stigma "get under the skin"? A psychological mediation framework. *Psychological Bulletin*, 135(5), 707–730. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0016441>

Kiran, T., Davie, S., Singh, D., Hranilovic, S., Pinto, A. D., Abramovich, A. & Lofters, A. (2019). Cancer screening rates among transgender adults: Cross-sectional analysis of primary care data. *Canadian Family Physician Medecin De Famille Canadien*, 65(1), e30-e37. <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC6347308/>

Ly, D., Chang, E. H., Hoyt, A. C., Weimer, A., Capiro, N., Xie, C. & Chow, L. (2023). Breast Cancer Among Transgender and Nonbinary Patients: Paradigms for Improving Data Collection and Inclusion in Breast Imaging Settings. *Journal of Breast Imaging*, 5(1), 73–79. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jbi/wbac067>

Meyer, I. H. (1995). Minority Stress and Mental Health in Gay Men. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 36(1), 38. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2137286>

Miglioretti, D. L., Rutter, C. M., Geller, B. M., Cutter, G., Barlow, W. E., Rosenberg, R., Weaver, D. L., Taplin, S. H., Ballard-Barbash, R., Carney, P. A., Yankaskas, B. C. & Kerlikowske, K. (2004). Effect of breast augmentation on the accuracy of mammography and cancer characteristics. *JAMA*, 291(4), 442–450. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.291.4.442>

Rimes, K. A., Goodship, N., Ussher, G., Baker, D. & West, E. (2019). Non-binary and binary transgender youth: Comparison of mental health, self-harm, suicidality, substance use and victimization experiences. *The International Journal of Transgenderism*, 20(2-3), 230–240. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15532739.2017.1370627>

Shao, T., Grossbard, M. L. & Klein, P. (2011). Breast cancer in female-to-male transsexuals: two cases with a review of physiology and management. *Clinical Breast Cancer*, 11(6), 417–419. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clbc.2011.06.006>

Skuban-Eiseler, T., Orzechowski, M. & Steger, F. (2023). Why do transgender individuals experience discrimination in healthcare and thereby limited access to healthcare? An interview study exploring the perspective of German transgender individuals. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 22(1), 211. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-023-02023-0>

Sonnenblick, E. B., Shah, A. D., Goldstein, Z. & Reisman, T. (2018). Breast Imaging of Transgender Individuals: A Review. *Current Radiology Reports*, 6(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40134-018-0260-1>

Von der Warth, R., Körner, M. & Farin-Glattacker, E. (2024). Trans-Inclusive Communication and Self-Perceived Barriers to It, as Reported by Doctors-A Mixed-Methods Survey in Germany. *Healthcare*, 12(7), 707. <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare12070707>

World Health Organization (WHO) (2018). Health inequities and their causes. Verfügbar unter: <https://www.who.int/news-room/facts-in-pictures/detail/health-inequities-and-their-causes> [02.04.2026].